and even the well to do ones do not feel anything to work as labourers in other's farms. It is almost customary among the agriculturists to work in other's farms on wage basis, when agricultural operation in one's own farm are over. This is probably an outcome of the difficult transport situation. Among the non-agriculturists and those who follow agriculture as subsidiary occupation, a large number are porters and labourers engaged in jobs like transporting of goods from place to place, collection of limestone, sand, fuel, etc. Collieries and forests of the district also offer employment to a good number of people. Since the taking up of road programme under the plan, a large number of people are getting employment in construction of roads, etc. It is heartening to note that for construction of roads, nay for all kinds of works demanding unskilled labourers, the district locally supplies the whole labour force. People in the various local points of the district, particularly those living in higher hills are mainly engaged in trade. The Khasis are indefatigable traders and have been able to keep almost the whole of the small trade in the district in their own hands. A small proportion of the people are engaged in cottage industries such as stone cutting, brick making, bee keeping, blacksmithy, cane and bamboo works, etc.

The number of persons returned in the 1951 census under each of the eight main livelihood classes for the rural tract of the district was as follows.

TABLE 1

Number of Persons (Source 1951 Census)

Head	Male	Female	Total	P.C.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A. Agricultural class:—				
1. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependents.	90,603	92,107	1,82,710	59·89
2. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependents.	16,014	16,109	32,123	10·53
3. Cultivating labourers and their dependents.	14,053	14,941	28,994	9·50
4. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependents.	344	562	906	·30
Sub-total	1,21,014	1,23,719	2,44,733	80·22
B. Non-agricultural class:—				
5. Production other than cultivation.	11,794	10,309	22,103	7·24
6. Commerce	3,237	4,069	7,306	2·39
7. Transport	355	264	619	·20
8. Other services and miscellaneous sources.	17,462	12,864	30,326	9.95
Sub-total	32,848	27,506	60,354	19.788
Total	..	..	3,05,087	100.00